**6.0 ᏥᏈᏍᏓ!**

**Junaluska and Inoli are sitting in the living room about to leave for the evening, when Junaluska realizes his shoes are missing!**

**ᏧᏄᎳᎲᏍᎩ: ᏗᎳᏑᎶ ᏕᏥᏲᎯᎭ!**

**ᎢᏃᎵ: ᏐᏉ ᎠᎳᏑᎶ ᎠᎴ ᏔᎵ?**

**ᏧᏄᎳᎲᏍᎩ: ᏔᎵ! ᎢᏧᎳ ᏗᎳᏑᎶ ᏓᎩᏰᏲᎱᏎᎸᎢ!**

**ᎢᏃᎵ: ᎡᎭ! ᏓᎬᏕᎳ.**

**ᏧᏄᎳᎲᏍᎩ: ᏍᎩ ᎩᎾᎵᎢ!**

**Terms:**

**ᎠᎳᏑᎶ shoe**

**ᏗᎳᏑᎶ shoes**

**ᏕᏥᏲᎯᎭ I am looking for them**

**ᎢᏧᎳ both**

**ᏓᎩᏰᏲᎱᏎᎸᎢ I lost them**

**ᎡᎭ darn!**

**ᏓᎬᏍᏕᎳ I will help you**

**ᎩᎾᎵᎢ “friend” (lit. “you & I are friends”)**

**6.1 ᎭᎵᏏᎾᎲᏍᎦ!**

1. **ᎨᏙ ᎢᏳᏍᏗ ᎠᏛᏁᎭ ᏧᏄᎳᎲᏍᎩ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
   1. **ᏗᎳᏑᎶ ᏓᏲᎯᎭ C. ᎠᏛᏥ ᎦᏬᏂᎯᏍᏗ ᎦᏬᏂᎭ**
   2. **ᎠᏍᏓᏯᎲᏍᎦ D. ᏣᎳᎩ ᎠᏕᎶᏆᎠ**
2. **ᎨᏙ ᎢᏳᏍᏗ ᏧᏰᏲᎱᏎᎴᎢ ᏧᏄᎳᎲᏍᎩ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
   1. **ᎠᎵᏍᏇᏔᏬ C. ᎠᏓᏦᎯᏓ**
   2. **ᏗᏑᎶ D. ᏗᎳᏑᎶ**
3. **ᎲᎦ ᎢᎦ ᏗᎳᏑᎶ ᏧᏰᏲᎱᏎᎴᎢ ᏧᏄᎳᎲᏍᎩ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
   1. **ᏑᏓᎵ C. ᏐᏁᎳ**
   2. **ᏔᎵ D. ᎯᏍᎩ**
4. **ᎨᏙ ᎢᏳᏍᏗ ᎠᏛᏁᎮᏍᏗ ᎢᏃᎵ ᏃᏉ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
   1. **ᎠᏍᏕᎵᎭ ᏧᏄᎳᎲᏍᎩ C. ᏚᏯ ᏘᏑᏱ ᎪᏒᏍᎦ**
   2. **ᎠᏧᎲᏍᎨᏍᏗ D. ᏧᏩᏣᏪᏐᎸᏍᎦ**

**6.2 ᎨᏙ ᎢᏳᏍᏗ ᏄᏓᎴ?**

**Many (but NOT all) nouns in Cherokee form plurals by adding the prefix Ꮧ-. Fill in the plural forms of the items below using Ꮧ-. Remember to apply sound changes when necessary!**

**Ex. ᎠᎵᏑᏫᏓ ‘color’ 🡺 ᏗᎵᏑᏫᏓ ‘colors’**

**ᎠᎿᏬ ‘shirt’ 🡺 ᏗᎿᏬ ‘shirts/clothes’**

1. **ᎪᏪᎵ ‘paper’ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ‘papers/book’**
2. **ᎠᎵᏲ ‘sock’ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ‘socks’**
3. **ᎠᎦᏆᏗ ‘wheel’ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ‘wheels’**
4. **ᎠᏇᏅᏒᎢ ‘where I come from’ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ‘my home’**
5. **ᎧᏃᎩᏓ ‘song’ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ‘songs’**

**6.3 ᎤᏁᏉᏨᎢ - Expanding**

**Some Cherokee words have *no* noun plural. (Think of English ‘sheep’/‘sheep’) In this case, their plural form can be expressed on the *verb* using the *verb* plural marker, Ꮥ-.**

**Ex. ᏲᎾ ᏥᎪᏩᏘᎭ ‘I see a bear’ 🡺 ᏲᎾ ᏕᏥᎪᏘᎭ ‘I see bears’ or:**

**‘bear; I see *it*’ ‘bear; I see *them*’**

**Because of Cherokee’s sound change rules, Ꮥ- often blends in with other vowels:**

**Ex. ᏒᎦᏔ ᎠᏆᏚᎵᎭ ‘I want an apple’ 🡺 ᏒᎦᏔ ᏓᏆᏚᎵᎭ ‘I want apples’**

**de- + -agw- + -aduliha 🡺 dagwaduliha**

**Add Ꮥ- plus any appropriate sound changes to the verbs in the following phrases:**

1. **ᎤᎩᏓᎵ ᏥᏲᎯᎭ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**‘feather’ ‘I’m looking for’ ‘I’m looking for feathers’**

1. **ᏗᎪᏪᎵ ᎤᏚᎵᎭ! 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**book (s)he wants ‘(s)he wants books’**

1. **ᏗᏓᏴᎳᏘᏍᎩ ᏥᎦᏙᏍᏛᎢ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**TV show I watched ‘I watched TV shows’**

1. **ᎧᏃᎩᏓ ᏥᏃᎩᎠ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**song I am singing ‘I am singing songs’**

1. **ᎠᏂ ᎠᏂᎩᏍᎪᎢ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**strawberry they eat it ‘they eat strawberries’**

1. **ᎦᏍᎩᎶ ᎤᎾᏚᎵᎭ 🡺 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**chair they want it ‘they want chairs’**